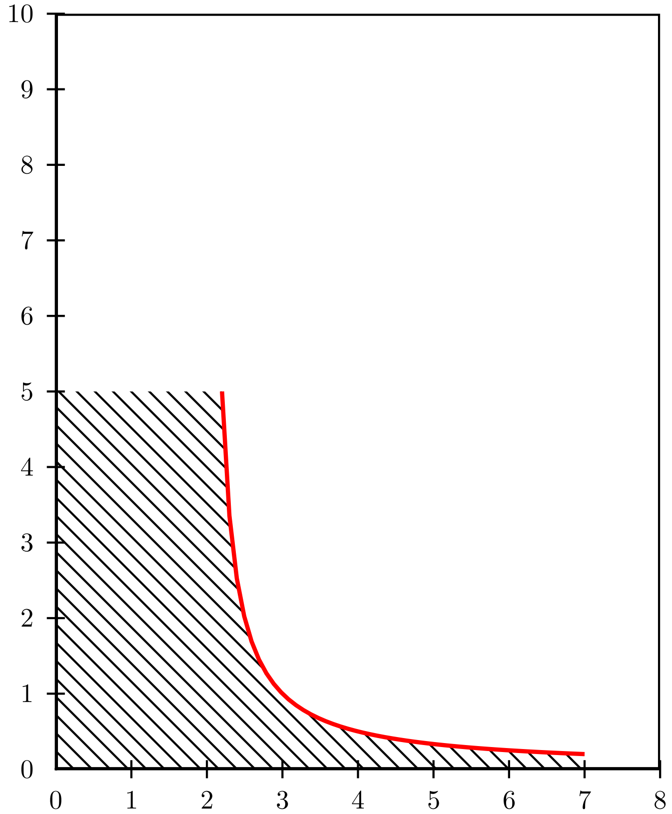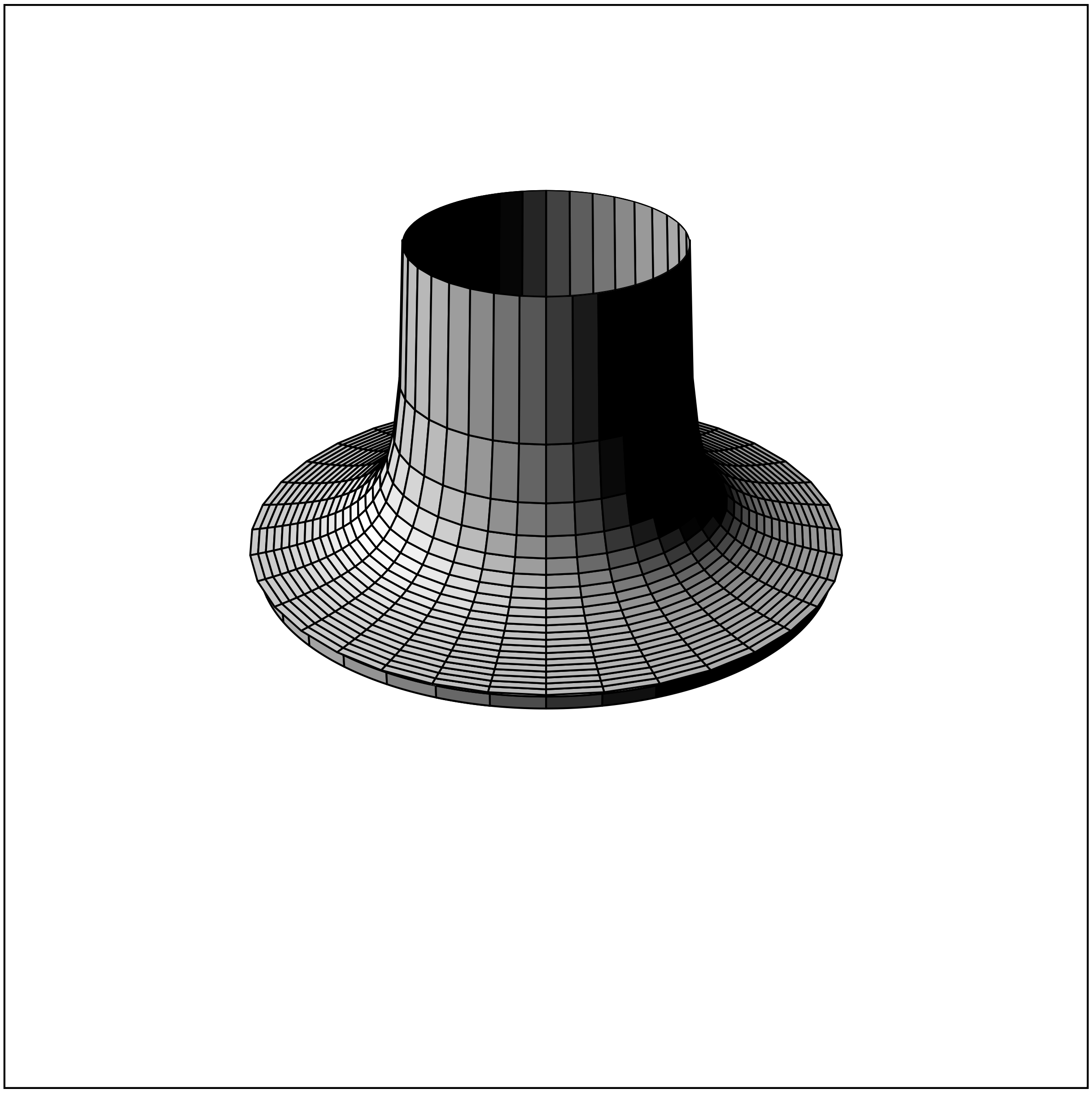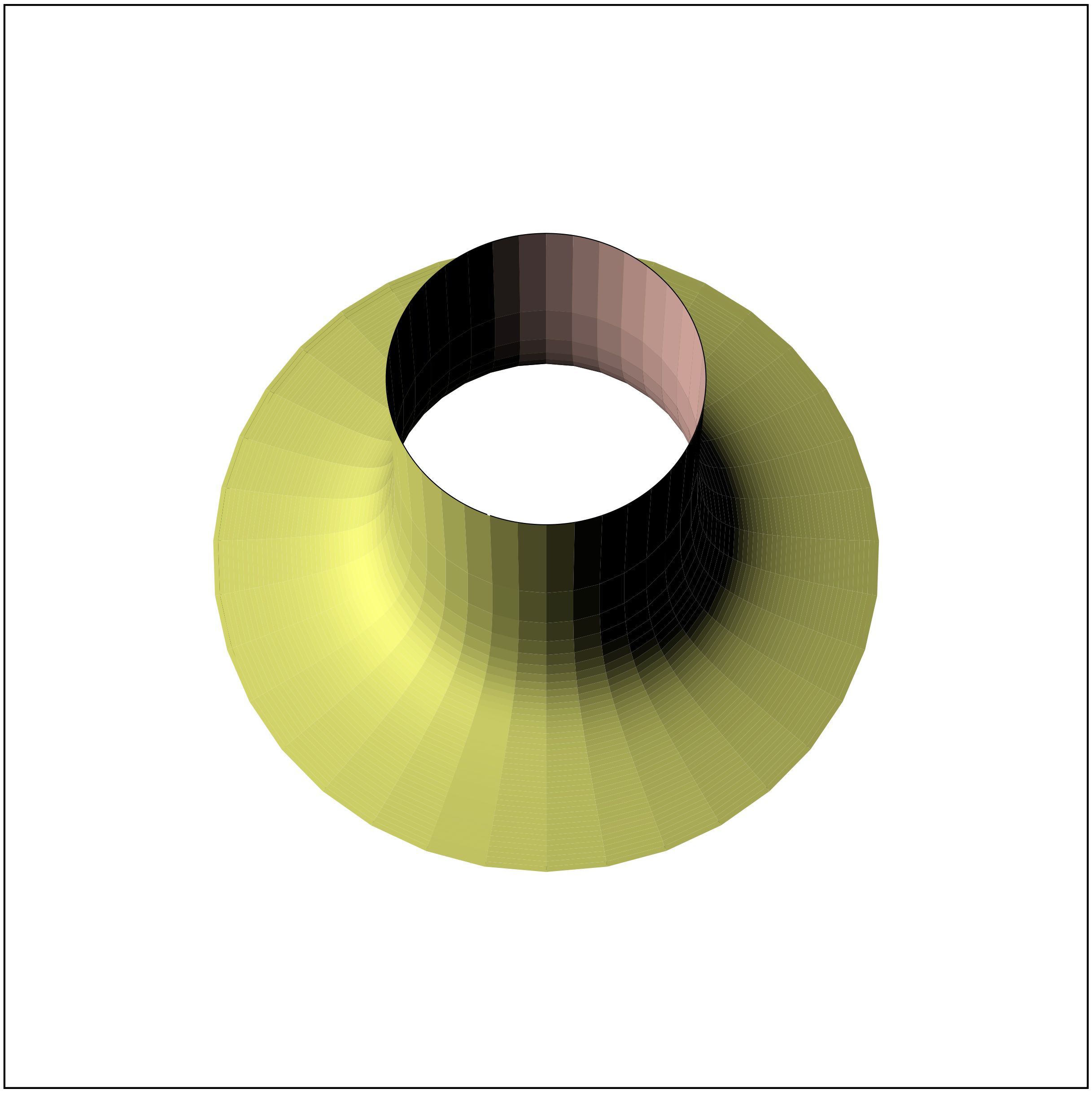Équation :

$$z = \frac{a}{x - r}$$

r rayon de l'ouverture supérieure.