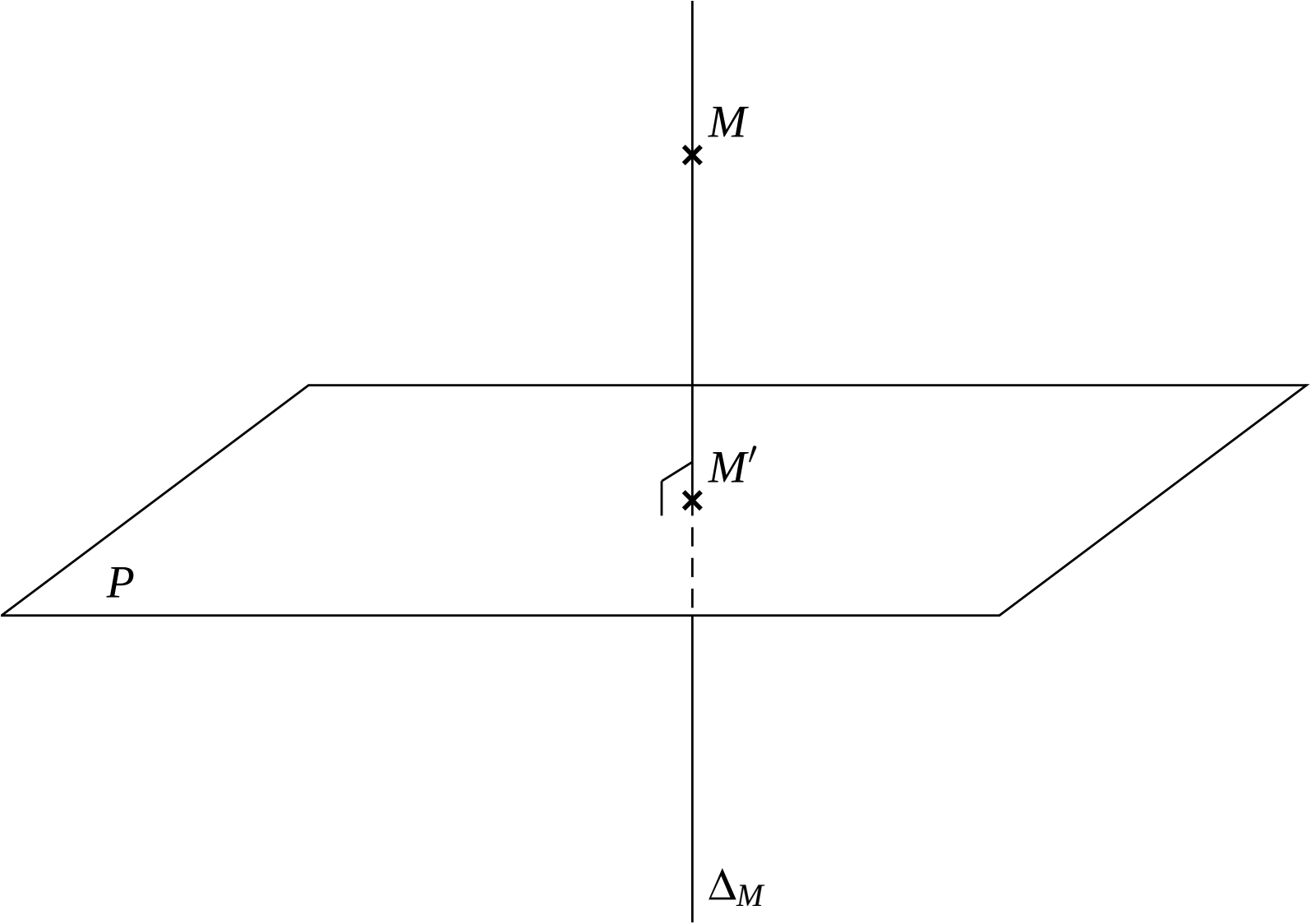
M
M′
P
Δ_M