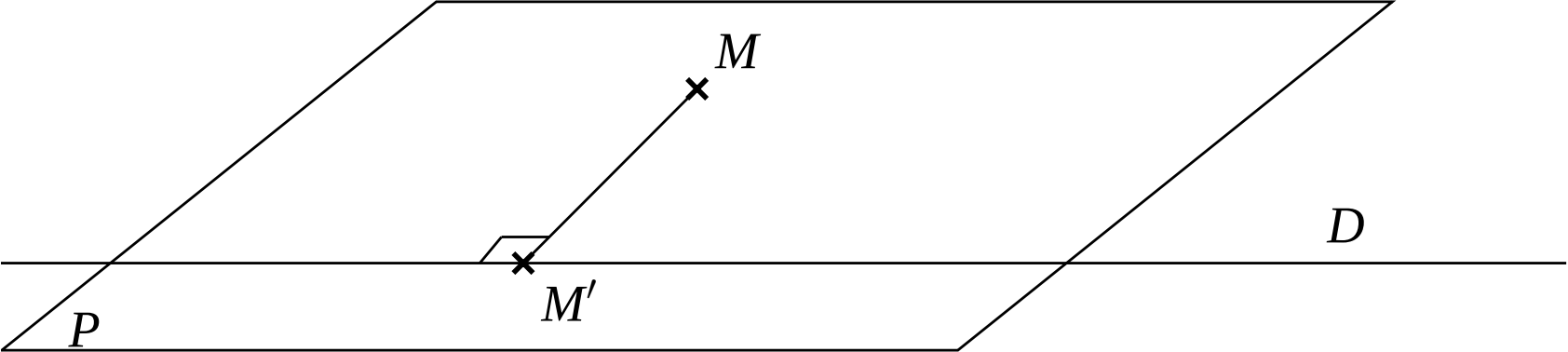
M
D
M′
P